Social Studies 11

Unit 8 Worksheet

Directions: Be sure to complete all of the readings and assigned questions. Be aware that the unit test

questions will refer not only to concepts covered in the worksheets, but also to readings

from your textbook.

Keywords: Briefly define each of the following keywords on a separate piece of paper.

Sovereignty-Association Immigration Policy
Amending Formula Multiculturalism
Notwithstanding Clause Self-Government

Specific Claims Comprehensive Claims

Questions:

Answer each question as completely as you can.

1. What did the fleur-de-lis represent to Québeckers?

2. What factors (besides language) made Québec different than the rest of Canada?

3. Jean Lesage and his Liberal Party were elected on the slogan "Time for a Change." What changed in Québec after the Duplessis era? What was the term used to describe these changes?

4.	What was the difference between the FLQ's approach to freedom for Québec and René Levesque's approach?
5.	What was the "Bi and Bi Commission?"
6.	What did Québeckers object to about Canada's flag before 1965?
7.	Why did Lester Pearson choose the maple leaf for the new Canadian flag?
8.	What was the Official Languages Act?
9.	Why did westerners in particular object to the Official Languages Act?
10.	How did the government of Pierre Trudeau react to the FLQ kidnappings?
11.	What was the War Measures Act?

12. What stunning political event took place in Quebec in the 1976 election?
13. What was Bill 101 and why did the Québec government pass that legislation?
14. The PQ wanted "sovereignty-association" for Québec. What does this mean?
15. Only 40% of Québec voters supported sovereignty-association. What persuaded 60% of voters to reject it?
16. Explain why Canada did not have its own constitution until 1982.
17. What was the Charter of Rights and Freedoms?

18. Explain the "Kitchen Compromise" and why the Notwithstanding Clause was part of it.
19. Prime Minister Brian Mulroney re-opened the debate on the constitution with the proposed Meech Lake Accord. What was the major objection to the Accord? How did Québec feel about the Accord's defeat?
20. What was the Charlottetown Accord and how/why was it defeated?
21. What was the result of the 1995 referendum in Québec regarding sovereignty?
22. What was Prime Minister Chrétien's "clarity bill?"

23. Explain now Canada became a multicultural nation.
24. What are the pros and cons of multiculturalism?
25. Aboriginal peoples. First Nations. What do these terms refer to?
26. What did natives object to about the 1969 White Paper on native affairs?
27. What is the difference between specific and comprehensive land claims?
28. What provoked the Oka confrontation? How was it resolved?
29. In 1999 Canada's Parliament approved the Nisga'a treaty negotiated in British Columbia. What did the Nisga'a receive in this deal and why was it so significant?